

# Bow Island Review

For the Districts of:- Pleasant View,

Seven Persons, Whitla, Winnifred, Bow Island, Burdett, Grassy Lake, Foremost and Maleb.

TENTH YEAR.

BOW ISLAND, ALBERTA

FRIDAY, AUGUST 27, 1920.

SUBSCRIPTION \$2.00 A YEAR

## HERE ARE THE POINTS

In Master Mechanic Overalls,

Good Workmanship,

Best Heavy Weight

Denim and Full Cut.

See me now for all Clothing

at the Right Price.

Leonard Ferne - Clothier

BOW ISLAND

## THE BOW ISLAND CASH MEAT MARKET

### MEAT TASTES NICER

When you know that it has come  
from a thoroughly clean store, and  
has been kept Cool and Sweet in an

Ice Box like Ours

Try Us

C.E. JOHNSON PROPRIETOR

### Try Our Ice Cream

We have a Splendid  
assortment of Sundaes

Chocolates and Candies  
of all kinds for You to choose from.

### Quality Bread

A. E. BROWNING  
BAKER

MAIN STREET --- BOW ISLAND

## BOW ISLAND

From our own Correspondent  
Constable Bradner received a phone  
message from Mr. Gibbons of the  
Maleb store last Thursday afternoon,  
that Mr. Anselm Geldreich had apparently  
dropped dead out in his garden  
about noon hour.

Dr. Henderson of Burdett was notified  
re name

Constable Bradner proceeded to the  
home of deceased at Sec. 16-34-4 in  
company with Mr. Hurst undertaker.

Dr. Henderson arrived shortly after  
and on viewing the body and hearing  
the details of the manner in which he  
was found dead, he said an inquest  
was unnecessary. Death being caused  
from apoplexy.

Dr. Henderson gave a burial certificate  
to Mr. Hurst, undertaker and  
said that he would notify the Coroner  
at Lethbridge.

Mr. Paul Geldreich, son of deceased  
said his father went out to work  
amongst the trees about 11 a.m. and  
when his sister Alice went out to call  
him for dinner about 12:30 p.m. she  
found him lying on his left side among  
the trees, and as Paul her brother was  
not home at the time, she ran across  
the road and asked a Mr. Sewell to  
come over.

Mr. Sewell stated that when he arrived  
Mr. Geldreich was dead, the body  
lying on the left side and had a  
piece of stick in his right hand and a  
piece of binder twine in the left hand,  
he evidently went out to fix up the  
trees that the wind had blown down,  
the day before.

Mr. Geldreich was attacked by a  
cough some months ago and was bruised  
on the left side which he at times complained of.

Mr. Geldreich had a brother died  
from apoplexy about two months ago  
in France.

Mrs. A. Geldreich is not at all well  
and she received a severe shock at the  
sudden death of her husband.

Dr. Henderson advised her to remain  
in bed for a few days.

Much sympathy goes out to the sorrowing  
family.

The late Mr. Anselm Geldreich who  
died suddenly of heart disease last  
Thursday the 19th, was buried last  
Monday in the Bow Island Cemetery.  
The Rev. Father Green officiated and  
preached a very touching and beautiful  
sermon, there was a large crowd of  
friends and sympathizers at the  
service and at the grave-side.

Mr. Steve Halpin returned last  
Monday to his home here for a three  
months holiday.

Mr. Bedell from Taber was a visitor  
here last Wednesday.

Dr. Henderson of Burdett was a  
business visitor here last Monday  
evening.

Mrs. L.M. Cullen and children returned  
last Wednesday from their  
holidays at the Coast.

Mr. and Mrs. F.O. McKenna returned  
from their vacation last Wednesday  
evening.

Mr. Clenchy and Mrs. Brown from  
Taber and Mrs. F. Brown from Banff  
were visitors here last Thursday.

## NOTICE

U.F.A. and U.F.W.A.

Pres. J.D. James Pres. Mrs. James

Will meet on Saturday

August 28th.

General Business

Sec. G. Mond. Sec. Mrs. McGregor

We note the C.P.R. garden here has  
had loads of earth put on it, so as to  
be ready for the planting of beautiful  
spring flowers and lovely large shady  
trees.

The whole garden has been most  
carefully fenced in and when all the  
trees are planted will form a pretty  
and attractive spot on the landscape,  
and being so close to the huge C.P.R.  
water Tank, can be most easily irrigated  
in the future we may see Lilies,  
Cucumbers and Tomatoes growing in  
friendship side by side, and a  
worthy object lesson to all.

Mr. L.M. Cullen arrived home last  
Thursday from his vacation at the  
coast. Mrs. Cullen and children extended  
their holidays for another  
week.

That C.P.R. Coal Shute here, is not  
yet ready for business, it seems pretty  
slow work getting it in running order,  
for coaling engines, we wonder what  
is the trouble?

Mrs. J. Whitehead's friends are  
sorry to know that she is not at all  
well.

Mrs. Smith two miles south of town  
is reported very sick.

J.W. Hurd returned from Selma,  
California last week and expects to be  
around here for some little time, looking  
up some very old friends who will  
be glad to see him.

Mr. Oscar Bonnell is the new  
manager at the Alberta Pacific  
Elevator, taking the place formerly  
held by Mr. Fred Morke who moved to  
Youngstown.

## Women's Institute Conference

A Constituency Conference in  
connection with the Women's  
Institute will be held in the Rest  
Room and I.O.O.F. Hall, Bow  
Island on Wednesday September  
1st, in the afternoon  
and evening. Mrs. Harold  
Bayley of Birmingham England and  
Mrs. Frances, Director,  
will speak. Good music will  
be rendered.

Dr. Munroe and Miss Edwards re-  
turned from Calgary last week.

We Have A Good Supply of

## BELTING HARVESTERS TOOLS and HARDWARE

Ostrum's Hardware Store.

Main Street

Bow Island

We have a Full Line of:-

Belting, Lace Leather,  
Grease Caps, Hard Oils  
and Belt Dressing,  
Feeder Forks, Header Forks,  
and Grain Scoops of all kinds

See Us for Your Requirements

SWENNUMSON & CO.

MAIN STREET

BOW ISLAND

## Watch This Space

For Specials which We are going to offer  
from week to week.

Specials for Week of  
August 27th. to September 3rd.

Mixed Cookies 40c. per lb.  
Boxes of Stationery 30c. each

Mrs. Geldreich will have Fresh Vegetables at Our Store every  
Saturday afternoon and evening.

## BATEMAN BROS.

The Store That Saves You Money

MAIN STREET. BOW ISLAND

All Advertisements, or Changes of Advertisements, Notices, or Reading Matter should be in the  
Review Office by Monday or at the latest Tuesday Morning to appear the same week, as the  
Review is printed every Thursday





## Bow Island Review

CHAS. AVERY, PROPRIETOR.  
Publishing Office, Bow Island, Alta.  
Subscription Rates  
Canada \$2.00 a year  
United States \$3.00 a year

All Advertisements and Subscriptions must be paid in advance.

Legal notices, 10c per line first insertion, 10c per line each subsequent insertion.

Notices of Births, Marriages and Deaths will be charged for at the rate of 50c per insertion.

Announcements of entertainments, etc., conducted by churches, societies, etc., where admission is charged, at half price.

Classified ads., such as "Wanted," "For Sale," etc., 75c first insertion and \$1.50 for three insertions.

Cards of thanks \$1.00. Local ads. among reading matter, 10c per line first insertion, 5c per line each following insertion.  
No advertisement less than 75c.

## Fertile Plains

Mr. E. F. Hine of Winona, Minn., spent the week end with relatives here. On Monday Mr. and Mrs. Hine and daughters left for the coast by way of Banff and Lake Louise where they will visit for a few days before returning to their home in Winona.

Mr. L. N. Sewell has returned to his home here after spending the past several weeks on the irrigation ditch at Taber.

Mr. G. Bowen of Calgary is visiting at the homes of his sons Messrs. A.L. and N.G. Bowen in this place.

Born.—  
To Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Conquerood in Medicine Hat on Saturday August 7th, a son.

Mr. and Mrs. S. McKnight and family returned to their home in Vegreville last week after making a pleasant visit at the Herman McKnight home here.

On Thursday evening August 12th, the U. F. W. A. met with Mrs. A. J. Feldrich, owing to the busy season the attendance was small, after the usual business meeting the hosts assisted by some of the ladies served a very dainty lunch.

Following is a "Paper" given by Mr. R.M. Conquerood at the last U. F. W. A. meeting.

Ladies, this evening I would like to deal in a general way with some of the common phases of every day life. First, I would like to say a few words about organization, we are living in what can truthfully be called the "Organization Period" we need only look around us and see the Doctors, Minors, Lawyers, Sailors and Railway men and in fact men in every line of work have their union or organization, and while the farmer is following the first calling on earth they are, I believe "fetching up the rear" so far as Organization is concerned. But once they become a hundred per cent organized I believe we can look forward to a better and more prosperous world.

Every day we have evidence of some thing being done through the efforts of some organization, although there are instances where there is more harm done than good, Take for instance, the Boycott against the Grain Growers' Guide. This I believe was caused by a certain well known Association, the purpose of which was to encourage manufacturers to withdraw their advertisements from Journals which advocated tariff reduction, one of the Journals chiefly aimed at was the Guide and a large number of manufacturers have cancelled their advertisement in same.

Now the organized farmers of Western Canada for whose cause the Guide is constantly fighting can assist that paper by continuing their policy of buying as far as possible only from those firms that advertise in the Guide. This is a perfectly legitimate and effective way of "meeting the boycott."

I believe that the reason that interest lags in our Organization is because

members do not take as active an interest as they should. Each person should consider it his duty to do everything possible to make the "Local" a success.

As a chain is no stronger than its weakest link even so a "Local" is no stronger than its weakest member.

I found a sketch a short time ago about an engine on a train on the N.Y.C. lines which ran at top speed to the rear coaches of a train that had stopped on the track three miles out of Schenectady, among the dead was this engineer and when they found him his hands were on the throttle. What a picture of a man facing death without fear and dying at his post. All at once the impending wreck loomed suddenly in front of him, but the sight did not scare him; he knew his duty and with a swing and grip he was on his job trying to stop his engine, with a tenacity of purpose and a splendid courage which death could not overcome.

What a victory to be so late in your work that when the nerves get going every sensation rings a summons to duty. This is the kind of men and women we want in our Organization. Those timid souls who take hold gingerly never get anywhere, we want men and women who are dead-gone to the finish, who prefer to die in the harness, and we farmers and farm women will give you one of best and most Democratic Organizations in the world.

At our last meeting we had a fine paper on "Education" I would like to say a few words on this subject also. I believe that no matter how much book learning any person may have had crammed into their head, if they lack the knack of using their knowledge in a common sense way they cannot be considered as being truly educated. "Education," not only teaches us how to live but how to live together. Let us search ourselves and see if we have truly acquired that art.

"Live and let live" should be our daily motto.

Then let us press forward and endorse the following definition.

"At the best of all Sciences and Arts at the head of Civilization and Progress, stands, not Militarism the Science that kills; not Commerce, the art that accumulates wealth, but Agriculture, the mother of all industry and the maintainer of Human Life."

## House and Two Lots for Sale

Eight roomed House with Lean-to at back, Porch in front, good Cellar, Brick Chimney, standing on Two Lots on one of the main streets of Bow Island near to Post Office and C.P.R. Station.

For Sale on Easy Terms.  
Apply to N. Wallwork,  
Bow Island, Alta.

## FOUND

A Motor Car License Plate on main Trail, east of Bow Island.

Owner can have same by proving property and paying for this ad.

Apply Review Office  
Bow Island

## For Rent

A two room Shack with gas laid on, barn, chicken house, on two lots, fenced.

Apply Review Office  
Bow Island

## PROWSE & LYONS'

Notaries R. S. O'Leary, Notaries R. S. O'Leary, J. H. Prouse, Bow Island every Friday afternoon and Saturday morning.  
Taber, Alta.

## AGENT WANTED

Wanted someone to be the Agent for the Medicine Hat Steam Laundry and Dry Cleaners.

Write to Box 182  
Bow Island

## The Weather August 1920

Friday 20th. Bright and Clear  
Saturday 21st. Hot  
Sunday 22nd. Cloudy and warm  
Monday 23rd. Sunny and clear with West wind  
Tuesday 24th. Cloudy and cooler  
Wednesday 25th. Dull and cool with West wind  
Thursday 26th. Bright in forenoon, cloudy and cool rest of day

## Winnifred

Harvesting is having it's full course this week all grain is up to the limit, help is not plentiful. The yield will not be as good as first looked for.

Mrs. Harvey MacIsaac and Mrs. J.W. Holder are leaving the 1st. of September for South Carolina to spend the winter with relations and friends.

Miss Sara McDougall of Medicine Hat who has been visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Gosselin leaves for her home Saturday accompanied by Miss Irene Currie who will visit ten days in Medicine Hat.

Miss Lilian Johnson who has been attending the business college at Medicine Hat, was married Friday August 13th. to Thos. Martin of Medicine Hat. Rev. H.H. McKinnon officiated. Congratulations.

Mr. and Mrs. John Bryan had their baby baptized Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Shaver and family of Lethbridge expect to be settled in the Farmers Elevator cottage this week. Mr. Shaver has been appointed to take charge of the farmers elevator here.

Mr. and Mrs. Mito Scott have bought themselves a house. On Medicine Hat they expect to move at once.

P.C. Buching and Jas. Larsen were two very busy men last week unloading and setting up headers. The farmers are sure lucky in having two men who look after the interests of the farmers so well. There were sixteen headers sold and delivered around Winnifred by these gentlemen this season.

Mrs. Joe. Bourgeois who visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Gosselin left for her home Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. R.G. McKew and daughter Doris leave Saturday for their home in Saskatoon. They will motor all the way.

C. X. Hanson of Long Beach, California U.S.A. is in Winnifred looking after his farming interests.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Godfrey went to the Hat to meet Mrs. Godfrey's sister who is coming to make time a visit.

## Municipality of Bow Island No. 94

A regular meeting of the Council was held in the Municipality Office on 7th. August.

Present, Reeve (Fraser), Councillors Henderson, Paul and Chisholm.

W. Hayland was appointed Deputy Reeve for the following six months.

Winnifred Consolidated School was paid \$127.27 for the Maxville School (Habitat) the taxes on N.W. 5 of 25-11-10 collected by this district.

A By-law No. 38 was passed to borrow ten thousand dollars to buy Fall Seed Rye to be allowed to the farmers in this Municipal District. No. 94 same to be given out in compliance with the Seed Grain Act and not more than 50 bushels to any one farmer.

The Poundkeeper at Na. 5 Pound (Mr. Egan) was instructed to advertise and sell the stray horse not sold at last sale.

The Council issued a check to F.O. McKenna on legal expenses in connection with the Verts trial.

The Sec. Treas. was instructed to write the Minister of Municipalities asking what steps could be taken to grant an extension of time in the payment of arrears of taxes under the Tax Recovery Act.

Municipal and Relief accounts were under the Council to be paid.

By-Law No. 34 was given first reading.

It was agreed that the provisions of Section 214 of the Municipal District Act be complied with and in accordance therewith, the proposed By-Law be submitted to the Minister of Municipal Affairs for Alberta for his approval.

The Sec. was instructed to write the solicitors, Messrs. Sheppard, Dunlop and Rice, Lethbridge asking what steps have been taken to collect taxes they owe the Gas Co. on gas lines.

An advertisement was ordered by the Council to be inserted in the Bow Island Review asking for applications for Seed Rye. No application to be received after Aug. 30th, 1920.

The Reeve was instructed to purchase a quantity of Seed Rye for Fall sowing, same to be given out on applications made to the Municipal District. No applications to be for over \$100.00.

It was agreed that the Supp. Rev. Tax of \$570.01 up to July 31, be paid.

The Secretary was instructed to write to Mrs. Margaret B. Thompson at Taber, instructing her to apply at the Municipal Office at once, to rectify an error in the placing of a Seed Grain Lien in 1919.

The Secretary was instructed to write to the Department of Municipal Affairs regarding their work with the attitude of the Bank in regard to accepting Seed Grain advances, in that the Bank does not feel inclined to make further advances unless the Government will undertake to pay up on existing advances, what ever the Municipal District is not able to pay.

and ask them if the Government is prepared to finance the farmers direct in connection with Seed Rye.

The rate for the Municipal taxes was set for the year 1920 at two mills.

The time was extended for taking applications for Fall Seed Rye until Sept. 3rd.

The Secretary was instructed to have notices printed and posted through the Municipal district, informing the farmers that they must appear at the Municipal Office and make arrangements in regard to their Seed Grain and Relief Lien, before they market their crops, otherwise the Council must take immediate action, and anyone disposing of their grain without making arrangements will be prosecuted. And that the Secretary also forward lists of all farmers having Seed or Relief liens to each of the elevators in Winnifred, Bow Island, Burdett and Grassy Lake.

The Council then adjourned.

(Sgd) EUGENE FISET,  
Major General,  
Deputy Minister, Militia and Defence  
Ottawa, August 3, 1920

**Bargain Column**  
IF YOU WANT TO BUY OR SELL anything See this Column Advertisements taken for Goods to be placed in this Column FOR SALE

**Vive La France! French Generals Win Battles**

Napoleon's famous saying, "that with French officers and British soldiers he could conquer the world," is being amply proved in the battles now raging between the Bolsheviks of Russia and brave Poland.

When all seemed closing in black despair and in a welter of blood for unhappy Poland, the chivalrous and strategic genius of France's generals rushed to the rescue of Poland, and in a twinkling turned crushing defeat into a series of such brilliant victories for Poland that all the world stands amazed and filled with admiration and acknowledges that French officers have the best brains of any, for guiding armies of any nation to Victory.

Long live France!  
Long live the French!

Have you any News Items you would like to have printed in the Review? Anyone wishing to put any News Items in the Review, just post them to the Editor with their name and address.

Review Office, Bow Island

**\$75,000 Fire At Medicine Hat**

The Saskatchewan Bridge and Iron Works were destroyed by Fire a few days ago, total loss of \$75,000. It might have been your Home or Store.

Be Safe and Insure Now with

ROBERT H. ROBERTSON, BOW ISLAND

**ALBERTA 5 per cent Demand Saving Certificates**

There is No Investment Safer or Better.

Saving Certificates help you to build up a Savings Account—Alberta Gold Bonds are the best form of investment in which to place those Savings.

Alberta Gold Bonds may also be obtained from any recognized bond-house in the Province of Alberta.

Address all communications to Deputy Provincial Treasurer.

W. V. NEWSON  
Deputy Provincial Treasurer,  
Parliament Buildings, Edmonton, Alberta

**ALBERTA 6 Per Cent Gold Bonds**

How Are You Investing Your Savings?

There is No Investment Safer or Better.

Saving Certificates help you to build up a Savings Account—Alberta Gold Bonds are the best form of investment in which to place those Savings.

Alberta Gold Bonds may also be obtained from any recognized bond-house in the Province of Alberta.

Address all communications to Deputy Provincial Treasurer.

W. V. NEWSON  
Deputy Provincial Treasurer,  
Parliament Buildings, Edmonton, Alberta

## **NOTICE**

### **Seed Grain and Relief Liens**

#### **MUNICIPAL DISTRICT OF BOW ISLAND NO. 94**

**All Farmers** who have obtained advances of **Seed Grain** or **Relief** from the **Municipal District of Bow Island No. 94** are hereby notified that they **Must Appear** at the **Municipal Office, Bow Island** and make arrangements in regard to their **Seed Grain** and **Relief Liens** before they market their crops, otherwise the **Council** must take **Immediate Action**, and anyone disposing of their crops without making arrangements, will be **Prosecuted**.

**By Order** of the **Council**

**P. E. DUFFY**

Secretary-Treasurer

## **If You Want Careful Printing**

**FOR**

### **SPECIAL WORK**

**Such as**

**Wedding or Funeral Notices,  
Letterheads, Envelopes, Statements,  
Tickets for Entertainments or Dances,  
Auction Posters or Handbills.**

### **If So, See Us Prices Reasonable**

**Stationery and Forms of every Description  
Printed to Order for**

**School Boards, Towns, and Municipalities**

**Accuracy and Care given to all Orders  
Give Us A Trial.**

# **T H E R E V I E W**

**Bow Island, Alta.**

## Stand Up For the Law

Recent events in Canada, both east and west, point to the necessity of great care being exercised, not so much by the authorities, perhaps, as by the people in general, to safeguard one of the Dominion's most treasured liberties at the expense of the others.

Canada has long been recognized throughout the world, and especially in the great republic to the south, as a country where law was made and obeyed, where even-handed justice was administered to high and low, rich and poor alike, and where sooner or later the long arm of the law would get the guilty. In the United States, where so many murderers escape punishment for their crimes, where the law's duty is almost interminable, and where, as a result of a lack of public confidence in the machinery of justice, lynchings are not infrequently the punishment borne by Canada was an invaluable asset. It is an asset Canada cannot afford to lose, nor allow to be infringed.

A few weeks ago, however, a group of men in southern Saskatchewan took the law into their own hands and drove a law abiding citizen out of the country, threatening him and his family if he returned. On August 16, at Thorold, Ont., a mob stormed the town jail and finally set fire to it in an effort to take a prisoner from the officers of the law in order that they might execute him themselves, although he had not yet been found guilty of the crime of which he was accused. The mob, in common sense and an appeal to British fair play was effective in restraining the passions of the mob before it took the law into its own hands.

People, however, must be on their guard against such exhibitions and acts, if Canada is not to suffer in the eyes of the world the loss of the liberties of its own people placed in jeopardy. Even in the earlier days when the west was "wild and woolly," and at the time of the great stampede to the Yukon, law was maintained and respected so effectively, as to call forth the admiration of all countries. It is so necessary that ever that it should continue to be maintained. The world has passed through a great era of lawlessness, and law seemed to be the cheapest commodity in the world, and as a result

of human life as seriously as of old. But the old conception of the sacredness of human life must be fully re-established, and it is the duty of all citizens to assist by precept and practice to such restoration, and to oppose by all legitimate means in their power anything that tends to weaken and destroy confidence in the law.

The maintenance of law and order is the foundation of any organized society. Without respect for law, and taking order, society could not exist. All property would soon cease to have any value, family life would be dissolved, and human life ultimately be the plaything of the murderer and assassin.

Do away with law, and respect for it—while, of course, would follow the non-enforcement of law—and disorder would reign supreme. All mankind would revert to only one law—the law of the jungle, the law that might is right and must and will prevail.

Every man and woman realizes in their innermost beings that this is true, and that the whole organism on which human society rests has been evolved and erected because of general acceptance of the absolute necessity of a state of law and order. Mob rule, so evil and vicious in the highest degree.

The maintenance of order rests absolutely in respect for the upholding of the law. And the upholding of the law—what, after all, is but the concrete expression of the will of the majority of the people—

is dependent upon respect for and unqualified support of those who are appointed to administer the laws which the people through their elected representatives have enacted for the common good and protection of all.

There can be only one outcome resulting from a loss of public confidence in the administration of justice in this country, and through the acts of the people taking the law into their own hands—law will be superseded by license; anarchy will replace order; and the law will become playthings of the passions of men, and all those precious liberties and that freedom to defend and maintain which our heroic soldiers died and suffered in their hundreds of thousands, and which alone can be maintained under a system of law and order, will be destroyed, and a state of disorder and chaos prevail.

Every person who joins in or cherishes such a mob is undermining the very foundations of that law which is his own safeguard and the protection of his family and his property.

## SUMMER HEAT

## HARD ON BABY

No season of the year is so dangerous to the life of little ones as is the summer. The little stomach out of order so readily makes prompt action imperative. The baby may be beyond all human help before the mother realizes he is ill. At the very season when diarrhoea, cholera infantum, and other diseases are prevalent, any of these troubles may prove deadly if not promptly treated. During the summer months, the best friend is Baby's Own Tablets. They regulate the bowels, soothe the stomach and keep baby healthy. The tablets are sold by medicine dealers for 10c. by mail at 25c. a box from Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## To Make a Pound of Honey

It is Clear That the 'Busy Bee' is Well Named

The Manchester Guardian quotes reports as saying that this is to be a good season for honey and it adds that many people will welcome the news, though few realize the considerable efforts a single pound of honey entails. The Guardian estimates that to make a pound of honey requires the work of a bee for 100,000 flowers. When it is remembered that a single colony of bees will produce from sixty to eighty pounds of honey in a season it is clear that the 'busy bee' is well named.

## U. S. History at Oxford

From Oxford comes the interesting note that Vincent Rothemann, has just returned to Oxford University through the chancellor, on certain specified conditions, a sum of \$10,000 for the establishment and endowment of a professorship of the history of the United States of America, to be styled the Harold Vyvyan Harmsworth Professorship of American History in memory of his son, Capt. the Hon. Harold Vyvyan Harmsworth, M.C. Irish Guards, formerly commander of Christ Church, who was killed in the war.

## Black Bass for Lake Nipigon

The sons and sons of Lake Nipigon, and Keweenaw Lake were recently stocked with three hundred percent black bass. The fish were shipped from Toronto in tanks and deposited in the water by Mr. McDougall, sportsman's representative of the Canadian National railway.

## Advocate Tree Planting

## Trees of Benefit in Preventing Evaporation in the Summer

The tree planting car sent to the prairie provinces by the Canadian Forestry Association has been stopped for inspection at many of the leading towns and cities. Mr. Archibald McNeill, who is in charge of the exhibits in the car is advocating shelter belts as a protection against soil drifting and other wind damage. In his opinion ten percent of the country should be under trees to make it fit for habitation.

Questioned as to the method of planting Mr. McNeill said:

Strips of wood across each quarter section, running north and south, would go a long way toward solving many of the dry farm problems of the west. Even if the growing of grasses becomes universal, as is proposed, the trees would be the greatest benefit in retaining the snow in the winter and preventing evaporation in the summer, thereby storing a greater supply of moisture for the growth of the grass.

Mr. Mitchell maintains that the planting of trees is not a difficult job as one man and one team can plant 1,000 trees in a day, that it takes 1,800 trees to cover an acre at 400, which is work for two men for one day. "Two acres in two days wouldn't take much time from the wheat planting season," he remarked. "Usually the farmer neglects planting trees because he thinks he cannot spare the time, but the two days taken out of the middle of the wheat seedling period would not be lost, but would simply be transferred to the end and the same amount of day would be gained by the change through a possible frost is not compared with the advantage to be derived in later years from the trees. Possibly in two or three years the farmer may be thankful that he spent two days to plant them, as it is impossible that only one he will have will be behind the shelter belt."

## HAIR SOON TOO

## SHORT TO DO UP

A little "Dandine" stops your hair coming out and doubles its beauty



To stop falling hair at once and rid the scalp of every particle of dandruff, get a small bottle of delightful "Dandine" and use it as directed. After several applications the hair usually stops coming out and you find your hair growing thick and long and becoming soft, glossy and twice as beautiful and abundant.

"Tell me," said the solicitor for the prosecution, "were you present at the inception of the altercation?" "No, sir," replied the witness, "but I was there when the fight started."

Miller's After-Powder does not need the after-help of castor oil or any purgatives to complete their thoroughness, because they are found in themselves. One dose of them and they will be found palatable for children, will end the worm trouble by making the stomach and bowels untenable to the parasites. And not only this, but the powders will help to clear the mouth and rid the bowels in the digestive organs.

## Great Fishing Territory

That the lakes of Northern Saskatchewan are from a fishing point of view the finest in Canada, is the opinion of G. Sigurdson, a fisherman who, with his crew of three caught 300,000 pounds of whitefish in Buffalo Lake last year. It is said that Buffalo Lake is teeming with fish, and is only one of the many similar lakes of the north. The only difficulty is maintaining and with this, the lake is estimated that at least 300,000 pounds of fish could be brought out of the northern lakes each season.

A \$120,000 crane with a lifting capacity of 1,000,000 pounds is being used at the Philadelphia Navy yard. It stands 245 feet high.

The Riksdag has passed legislation looking to the electrification of the entire system of state railroads in Sweden.

## WHY EXPERIMENT?

Food scientists claim that the leavener is largely responsible for the flavor, texture and wholesomeness of your home baking. That on no other one ingredient does so much depend. It is important, therefore, to use a baking powder that you know possesses the necessary leavening qualities.

## MAGIC BAKING POWDER

Contains No Alum

and is the only strictly high class baking powder in Canada selling at a moderate price. Its reputation is built on purity and highest quality.

The only well known medium priced baking powder made in Canada that does not contain alum and that has all its ingredients plainly stated on the label.

Made in Canada

## 150 Year Old, Grape Vine

An Old Country, Lyme, in one of the greenhouses in the famous vine planted in 1768 by "Capability" Brown, a famous landscape gardener of the eighteenth century. The vine in the Black Hanbury variety. The fruit in recent years has been good, but this season the number and quality of the bunches is rather above the average. The growth of the stem is five feet at the base. Several years ago twelve bunches of fruit from the wonderful vine were shown at a Royal Horticultural Society exhibition and the combined weight was 42 pounds.

Mothers can easily know when their children are troubled with worms, and they lose no time in applying the best of remedies—Mother Graves' Worm Expurgator.

A remarkable bird, found in Mexico is the bee martin, which has a trick of ruffling up the feathers on top of its head into the exact resemblance of a beautiful flower; when a bee comes along to sip the honey from the supposed flower it is snatched up by the bird.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Garget in Cows.

Prof: What is the meaning of verily? (Abey excitedly): Oh, I know—it's the extra cent on ice cream and movies.

A Real Asthma Relief. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has never been advertised by extravagant statements. Its claims are conservative and, when judged by the cures which it performs, are well justified.

It gives permanent relief in many cases where other so-called remedies have utterly failed.

Supplies Scarce in Far North

Arrivals from the port of Pelly River, 200 miles north of Fort Selkirk, have been so scarce that the district have been out of supplies for months. They have not had a grain of sugar since Christmas. The steamer Thistle, however, has just arrived at the head of navigation with ample supplies for the coming winter.

## SHORT OF BREATH

Could Hardly Walk

Without Resting.

When you go to a physician to be examined for any heart trouble one of the first questions he asks you are you short of breath?

Now, when the heart becomes affected, there ensues a feeling of a choking sensation, a shortness of breath, and a feeling of oppression, dizziness and a weak, shivering, goose-fleshing of the skin and anxiety.

Mr. John Grouse, East Clifford, N.S., writes: "I suffered for five years with heart trouble. I could hardly walk from the house to the barn without resting as I used to get so out of breath that I could not help me. My wife told me to get a box of Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills and I felt better after taking them; three boxes made me quite well. I am now helping my son to work the farm, and can truthfully say I feel like a different man."

Price 50c a box at all dealers or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. F. Mills & Co. Limited, Toronto, Ont.

## British Big Bertha

A Huge Gun With a Range of Eighty Miles

When the freedom of Sheffield was conferred on Earl Beatty, the fact that super "Big Bertha" was being sent to Vickers' works was disclosed by the Lord Mayor. Its length is 80 feet and it can throw an eight-inch shell between seventy and eighty miles. In consequence of the extraordinary high velocity of the projectile the gun will need reloading at frequent intervals. An earlier gun of this type was delivered to the government after the signing of the armistice.

Minard's Liniment Relieves Distemper.

Among the Hindis enormous sums are spent on the cremation of the richer classes in sandal-wood.

They Soon Excited Nerves—Nervous affections are usually attributable to defective digestion, as the stomach dominates the nerve centres. A course of "Farnettes" Vegetable Pills will still disturbances of this character, and by restoring the stomach to normal action relieve the nerves from irritation. There is no sedative like them and in the correction of irregularities of the digestive processes, no preparation has done so effective work, as can be testified to by thousands.

The various diamond mines in South Africa yield stones with such distinct characteristics that they are readily classified as to their origin by experts.

Accept "California" Syrup of Figs—only look for the name California on the package, then you are sure your child is having the best and most harmless physic for the little stomach, liver and bowels. Children love its fruit taste. Full directions on each bottle. You must say "California."

It is said that eating onions will prevent a moustache from coming on a woman's lips.

Waste is a Crime

These Days

SAVE

Those High-priced

MACHINES

Unprotected hinder has only a working life of 150 days—and so it with all other machines. An actual depreciation of 15 to 25% leaves left to the owner. When housed properly the depreciation is reduced to the ordinary wear and tear caused by the working to 10%.

An implement shed that contains housing for your machines, a tool room and a garage would be the ideal compact arrangement for the protection and upkeep of your machines. This is a precaution that pays handsome reward to the farmer.

## BUILD NOW

See the many plans for up-to-date implement houses at your nearest lumber dealer. He is fully equipped to render every assistance in the planning of your buildings. He has plans, working drawings and full particulars. His assistance is free. Most dealers have a splendid book of 100 pages on "Better Buildings" of which they are pleased to let you have a copy. Go and see him now.

The Association formed by the Lumber Manufacturers of Western Canada.

THE ASSOCIATION OF LUMBER MANUFACTURERS OF WESTERN CANADA

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

1000 BROADWAY, VANCOUVER, B.C.

## There's no waste to Grape-Nuts

and it saves sugar, for it contains its own sweetening

No cooking is necessary and the likable flavor of this wheat and malted barley food is equaled only by its economy.

Grocers everywhere sell Grape-Nuts



# Amendments to Covenant May be Made by League

London. — Headquarters of the League of Nations announced that important amendments to the covenant have been suggested by Denmark, Norway and Sweden for consideration at the first meeting of the League assembly on November 15. The four proposed amendments were announced as follows:

- 1.—Providing for a fixed annual meeting of the assembly and proposing that ten members of the league can demand and secure a special meeting at any time at the seat of the league.
- 2.—Seeking to regularize the method of selecting four non-permanent members of the council. It is proposed to accomplish this by providing that the assembly, after making the first selections of four to serve respectively, three, four, five and six years, shall name a new set of four after the third year to serve four years and not be subject to re-election for the following period. It is suggested that this method would secure successful representation of the council of a large number of states, and would maintain continuity in the composition of the council.
- 3.—Making the obligation for arbitration more absolute by omitting the word "generally" from Article 12 in the paragraph beginning "Disputes," and ending "submission to arbitration."
- 4.—Permitting the council to authorize a state in the vicinity of a state against which a blockade is in force to maintain a degree of intercourse with the latter, providing the council considers this necessary to prevent the blockaded state from attacking its neighbor.

## Germans May Help Bolsheviks

Trotzky Negotiating Secretly With German Staff Officers

London. — A despatch to the London Times from Danzig says Leon Trotsky, the Bolshevik minister of war, arrived at Trotsen, on the East Prussian frontier, about 110 miles east of Lyck, secretly from Bialystok, to negotiate political and strategic questions with German staff officers. A preliminary conference of Soviet and German officers occurred August 12 in East Prussia. The despatch adds that the Danzig assembly, in the absence of its Polish members and against a vote of the Independent socialists, has passed a resolution demanding powers for the declaration of neutrality in the Russo-Polish war.

It is asserted by the correspondent that German volunteers from East Prussia are forming an army near to Vitha to march eastwards. The Prussian army into an army near to Vitha and about joint action with East Prussia and the Soviet with Poland.

## Shipping Lines Want Increase

Involving Approximately Sixty U. S. Steamship Lines

Washington.—Great Lakes, Coastwise and gulf carriers, urged the United States shipping board to grant applications involving approximately sixty steamship lines for rate increases in connection with the advances already allowed the railroads by the interstate board of commerce. A majority of the carriers have been operating at deficits which threaten their existence, it is said. H. E. Mangin was told by shipping. Representatives of shippers are now being heard. Owing to the short time until increased railway rates become effective, efforts are being made to expedite the hearings.

## To Open Fairs in B. C.

Ottawa.—Dr. S. P. Tomin, minister of agriculture, will attend the Toronto exhibition during the last week of August and then leave for his home in Victoria, B. C. He is scheduled to open a number of fairs in the coast province.

## Floods in Japan

Honolulu.—Tremendous floods are sweeping portions of the islands of Kyushu and Shikoku, southwest of Honshu, the principal island of the Japanese group, overwreathing the towns and villages with an enormous loss, is reported by cable advices to Nippon Jiji, Japanese language newspaper.

# CLAIM RAILWAY IS FACING A HEAVY DEFICIT

AN INTERESTING DISCUSSION

Counsel Suggests There is Less Need For Increased Rates

In the West  
An interesting discussion in the hearing before the rail commission of the application of the Canadian railways for increased freight rates and passenger rates occurred when H. J. Symington, counsel for the government of Manitoba, threw out the suggestion that the cost of operating the railways is higher and earnings lighter on western C.P.R. lines, the same necessity does not exist for an increase of rates in the west.

Mr. Symington had been examining W. J. Moore, assistant controller of the C.P.R. at length on the cost of operating the railways and it being shown that during the past four years net operating expenses in the west are lower than in the east, and the net earnings per train mile are higher, those for 1919 being approximately eighty per cent higher.

"Would you say in view of the figures," asked Mr. Symington, "that freight rates increases should be the same in the west as in the east, if the increase is to be upon the basis of paying money for services rendered?"

Mr. Moore, in reply, said that the operating costs of the railways are largely incurred for the benefit of the west. These include large expenses for port terminals, etc. For this reason, he said, operating rates are not a proper indication of the earnings on eastern and western lines. Expenses in the east are much heavier, he said, spread over the entire system.

"Is not more traffic originating in the west for the long haul?" asked Mr. Symington.

Mr. Moore: "I suppose it is." "Even so," interposed Chief Commissioner Carvell, "does it not have to be transported over one thousand miles of waste country?"

Mr. Symington remarked that it was strange that the Lake Superior C.P.R. division was one of the best paying divisions of the C.P.R.

Commissioner McLean, however, said the Superior division is not a bridge which should be maintained, and Mr. Carvell said that without it, production in the west would not amount to much.

Mr. Symington remarked that the west originates most of the traffic, and this Chairman Carvell agreed. "If it were not for the west," he observed, "that section of the railway would not be there at all." He added that it would take a powerful argument to convince him that it was a paying piece of railway.

Earlier Mr. Symington's examination of Mr. Moore, he emphasized the movement of wheat from the west, comparing the ratio with other commodities.

Mr. Moore said that while it was not necessarily so, the cost would come down if the ratio of wheat increased till the point was reached where the line would become loaded. "It costs less to move grain by rail than by any other traffic," asked Mr. Symington.

"Yes, but we have a very low rate on it," Mr. Moore replied. The fight throughout the entire sitting was created on the statement submitted last week by the C.P.R. and designed to show the need of that company for higher rates if it is to be prevented from having a deficit during the year which will end June 30. In that statement it was shown that the C.P.R. faces a possible deficit of over thirty-seven million dollars if the present scale of rates is continued in force.

## Fought Rates on Coal

Convention Asking Special Consideration of the Coal

Calgary.—Protests against the proposed general increase in freight rates, insofar as they apply to coal, were voiced at the convention of the western Canadian coal operators and retail dealers from Winnipeg west. The convention passed a resolution asking the coal operators to prevent the increase in coal rates, and a sentence of two years' imprisonment.

Major of Cork Gets Two Years  
Cork.—The court today sentenced recently tried Peter Macneaney, local mayor of Cork, on a charge of having under his control the secret police clique and sentenced a sentence of two years' imprisonment.

W. N. U. 1330

# POLISH TROOPS ARE IMPROVING THEIR POSITION

RED ARMY IS DRIVEN BACK

Bolsheviki Forced to Retire Along A Wide Section of Front

Paris.—Warsaw now seems to be saved from the Bolsheviks. President Pilsudski's armies no longer are obliged to fight a defence battle and are now on the offensive, was the news reaching here from the Polish sources, and the Reds are passing before attempting to develop their successes. The offensive on the left wing is being personally led by the general, Henryk Biloszycki, and already has yielded several hundred prisoners. Once more this will put the Poles in possession of the belt between the Rown and Bug Rivers, while the forces advancing towards Mlawa, which have reached Schodow, 12 miles to the south of Mlawa, will force Bolsheviks marching towards Plock and Thorn to beat a hasty retreat and consequently retrace their steps to the line to the west.

But the manoeuvre on the right wing, along the line of Garvolin and Partolch, between the Vistula and the Bug, is the more interesting of the two from the strategic standpoint, because it threatens communications of the Bolsheviks.

These moves have just arrived from the Brody region, and have made rapid headway and have driven the Reds back all along the line to west of the Warsaw front.

Moscow.—Soviet Russia's position on both the Polish and South Russian fronts was pronounced "generally satisfactory" by Leon Trotsky, Bolshevik war minister in an address to the press which was delivered at a meeting of the Moscow soviet.

Discussing the military situation, Trotsky said that on the front against White Poland, our Red troops have fulfilled the fundamental part of their task. The leading up of our advance to the front against the Whites will alter the situation, as the Polish front is now divided into parts—military and diplomatic—and possesses two main lines of defence.

The peace negotiations at Moscow are of exceptional importance. "Much of the peace negotiations," continued the war minister, "because they are developing on the unstable ground of a situation of movement among the workers. Great Britain, also, is passing through an uncharted of display of excitement among her people in connection with the peace negotiations between Russia and Poland."

On General Wrangel's front, he added, "We are opening the gate wide to our enemies, but we shall assault them in the flank and rear. The fate of the revolution will be decided on the Polish front. This is why we have continued our forces in the west and are only leaving positions on the southern front to enemies in the campaign, just to keep Wrangel busy."

## For Strike Leaders' Release

Deputation Headed by F. J. Dixon Pleads Cause of Prisoners

Ottawa.—Pleading the cause of the imprisoned Winnipeg strike leaders, a deputation, headed by F. J. Dixon, leader of the Laborers in the Manitoba Legislature, waited upon two members of the government. It is understood their plea was to the effect that the recent election in Winnipeg demonstrated the people's confidence in the imprisoned men, and served to show that the bulk of public opinion is behind the strike.

The men in forcing a general strike, also that few people believe the imprisoned men had any seditious intentions.

Friends of the imprisoned men here believe that there is every prospect of an early release for the men.

## Rumors or Insurrections in Korea

Tokio.—An Advertiser from Seoul says there are rumors that Koreans are planning insurrectionary demonstrations upon the occasion of the visit of the United States congressional party to that city. The United States congressmen are at present in China, returning from an inspection of affairs in the Philippine Islands.

## Disastrous Fire in Chilliwack

Chilliwack, B. C.—Fire consumed a large amounting to thirty thousand dollars in the business section of the city. The chief sufferers are the Chilliwack Electric and Light company, S. Houston and C. Green.

# Ten Thousand Prisoners Taken By Polish Army

France and U.S. Agree On Russian Policy

Both Countries Agree in Condemnation of the Bolsheviks

Washington.—The United States and French governments are in agreement in regard to the future of both Poland and Russia, secretary of state Colby said, in interpreting France's recent construction on the Wrangel case.

France's declaration "of its opposition to the dismemberment of Russia as a result of the Russian revolution," Mr. Colby said, and added, that "the response is a notable declaration from every viewpoint and brings to the position taken by the United States a striking emphasis and powerful support."

The secretary of state also said that regarding recognition of Gen. Wrangel, "there was a divergence between the two governments, but the United States was disposed to regard the Wrangel movement as one of France with the principles of the United States as of more significance than any divergence of policy involved in this specific action of France in this single respect."

He declared that France is of the same opinion of the United States "concerning the present rulers of Russia, and points to condemnation of the Bolsheviks in language almost identical with that employed in the United States note to Italy."

## Groesome Discovery In Hudson River

Headless and Limbless Body of A Woman Is Found By Longhoreman

New York.—The torso of an unidentified woman with head, arms and legs chopped off has been found in the Hudson River.

Clinging to the skin were shreds of clothing of fine material and minutes of wrapping paper. This indicated, according to the police, that before being cast into the river the torso had been wrapped in heavy underwear or a blanket and this in turn covered with heavy wrapping paper and bound with strong cord.

The police explained the operation that the package probably had been weighted down, but that water had rotted the wrappings and the torso allowed to come to the surface.

Medical officers claimed that it had been in the water about two weeks. The police believe that the woman was about 25 or 30 and weighed about 130 pounds.

## Vancouver Airman Killed

Losses Life in An Accident Over English Bay

Vancouver, B. C.—In the sight of his wife and many hundreds of people on the beach, Bert Bryant, this-chasing agent for the Union Steamship company of British Columbia, either jumped or fell to his death in the water of English Bay when the seaplane he was piloting became unmanageable and crashed into the sea.

Before the actual fall an explosion was heard and smoke was noticed near the engine and the seaplane turned over seven times in its descent.

After the seaplane was brought ashore by a tug and a search is being made for the pilot's body.

Benton was about a mile out at sea when the accident occurred. He had made a flight over the city previously. He was an experienced aviator, having seen active service on the sea, being a captain in the Royal Air Force. He is the last of three brothers, the other two having been killed overseas.

E. H. Beasley, general manager of the same company, was killed in an airplane accident at Minora park a few months ago.

## Outbreaks in Mesopotamia

London.—The war office announces fresh outbreaks in Mesopotamia on considerable scale. The railways and telegraphs from Baghdad to Kirkuk and Kiruk have been cut and several of the bridges have been destroyed. The statement states that revolutionary movement instead of being political has now become anarchistic. The movement of the British army from India is proceeding.

## Harvest Hands Still Coming

Winnipeg.—With the arrival of 4000 harvest hands in Winnipeg, the total number that has reached the west is now 30,000. Workers will continue to arrive the rest of the week, but the rush will be over, the railway officials said.

## Jellison New Governor-General

London.—Viscount Jellison has left for New Zealand to assume his duties as governor-general.

